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Instrumented Systems
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neon
Operated by Battelle

Battelle and NEON are ready for INTERACTiOn

A project sponsored by the National Science Foundation and proudly operated by Battelle

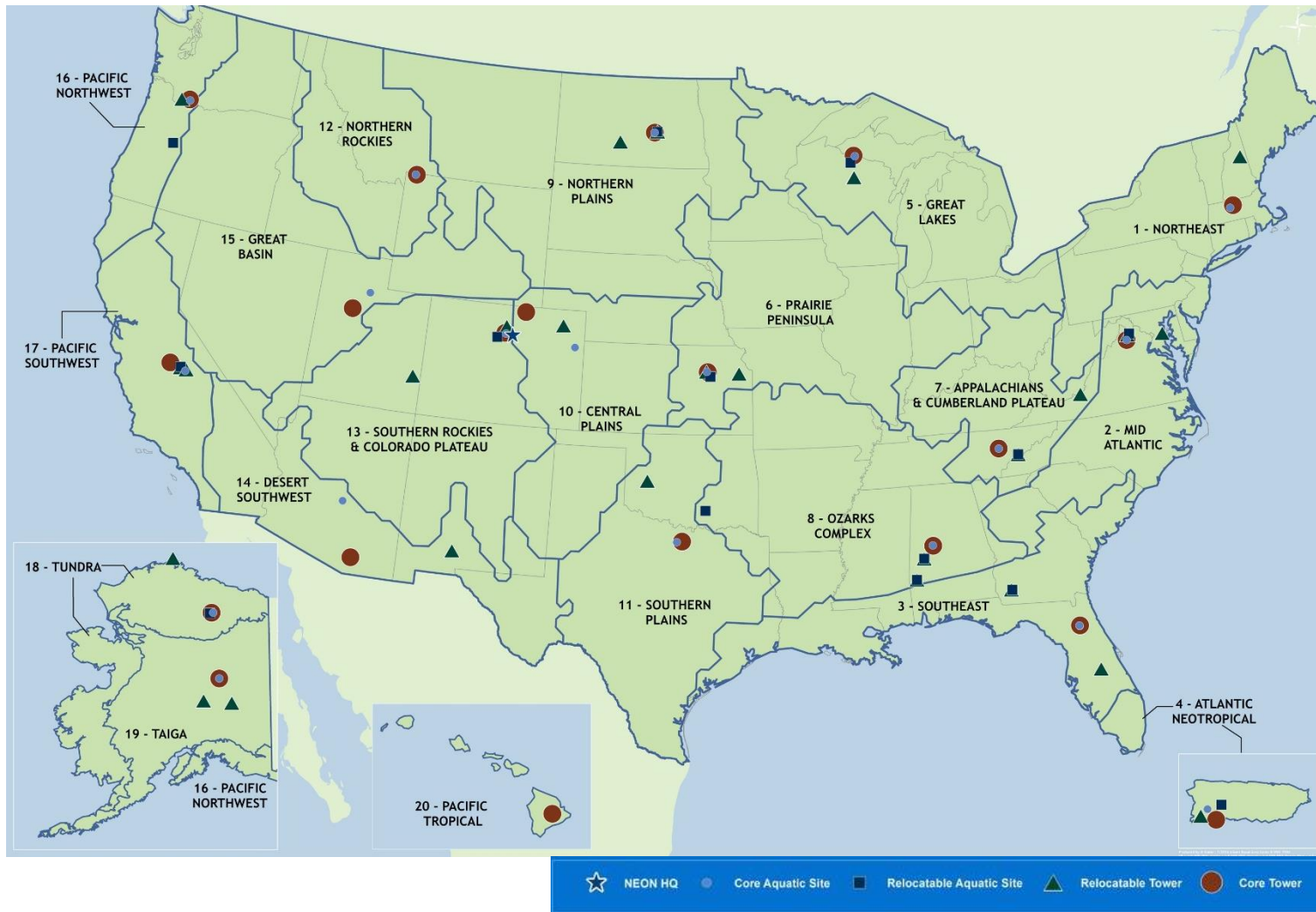
This material is based upon work supported by NSF's National Ecological Observatory Network which is a major facility fully funded by the National Science Foundation

What is the National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)?

The National Science Foundation's NEON project is a continental-scale ecological observation facility operated by Battelle. NEON provides:

- **Free and open data** on the drivers of and responses to ecological change
- A standardized and reliable framework for research and experiments
- Data interoperability for integration with other national and international network science projects

NEON's field sites and data products

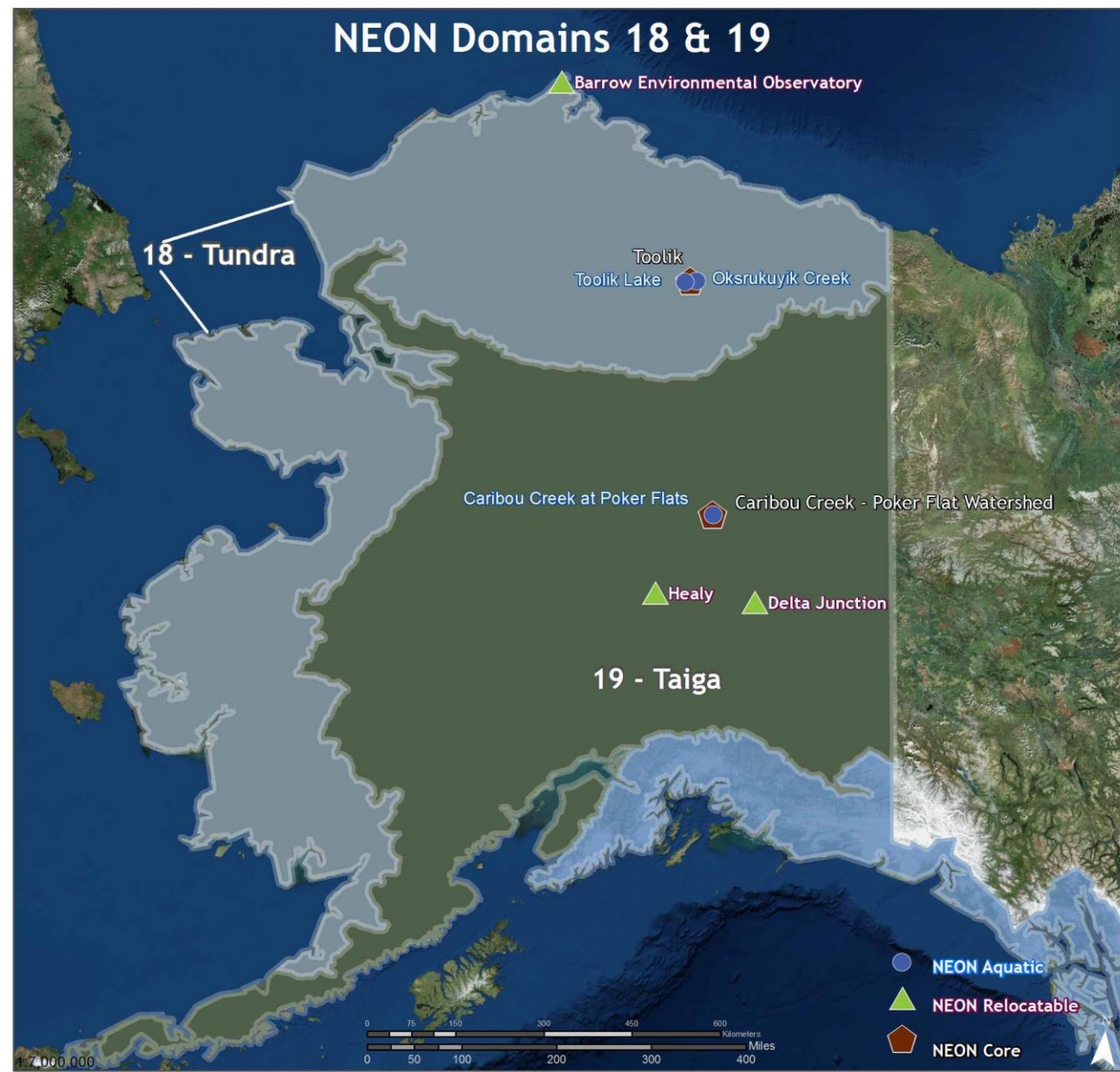


81
FIELD SITES

- 47 terrestrial
- 34 aquatic

Over
170
DATA
PRODUCTS

NEON Domains 18 & 19



Domain 18 Tundra

2 Terrestrial Sites
2 Aquatic Sites

- Barrow
- Toolik

Domain 19 Taiga

3 Terrestrial Sites
1 Aquatic Sites

- Caribou-Poker
Creeks
Watershed
- Delta Junction
 - Healy

NEON's data collection methods



Automated instruments

- ✓ These three systems collect data within close proximity of each other at each site



Observational sampling

- ✓ Standardized methods are used across all sites



Airborne remote sensing



Automated instruments: meteorological data



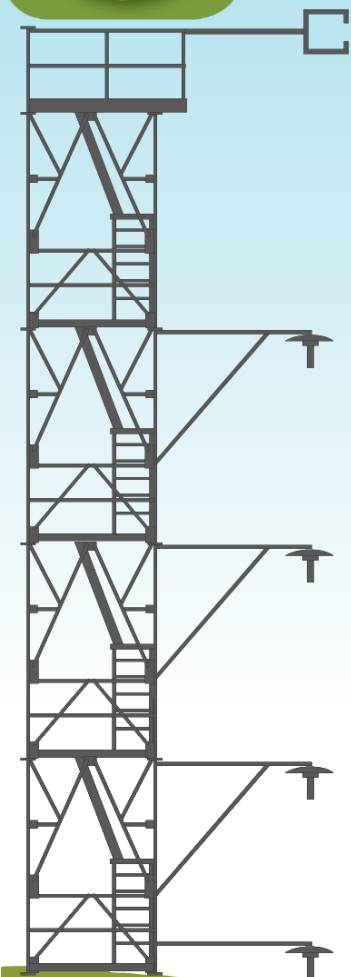
Flux tower at
terrestrial sites



Micrometeorology station
at aquatic sites



Terrestrial Instrumented Systems

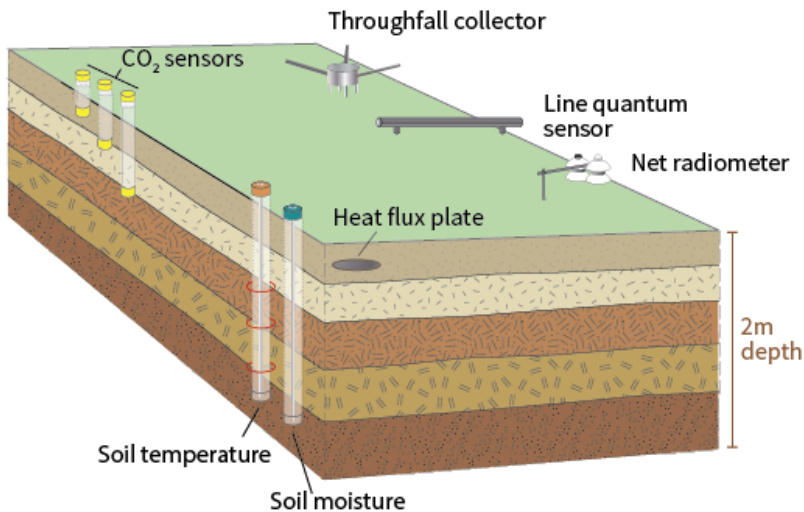


Measurements	Frequency	Tower top	Mid-levels	Near ground surface
CO ₂ /H ₂ O concentration & flux	20 Hz	✓		
3D wind speed & direction	20 Hz	✓		
Dust (particulate mass)	2 wks	✓		
Dust (particulate size)	1 Hz	✓		
Aerosol optical depth	30 min	✓		
Secondary precipitation (absence/presence)	when event occurs	✓		
Direct & diffused radiation	1 Hz	✓		
Incident short-wave radiation	1 Hz	✓		
Net short-wave & net long-wave radiation	1 Hz	✓		
Wet deposition chemistry & precipitation isotope	2 wks	✓		
Phenological image & snow depth	15 min	At the tower top & 3 m above ground		
Isotopes in CO ₂ , ¹³ C concentrations	.5 Hz	✓	✓	✓
Isotopes in H ₂ O (¹⁸ O, ² H concentrations)	.5 Hz	✓	✓	✓
CO ₂ concentration	1 Hz	✓	✓	✓
H ₂ O concentration	1 Hz	✓	✓	✓
PAR (Photosynthetically Active Radiation)	1 Hz	✓	✓	✓
Air temperature	1 Hz	✓	✓	✓
Biological temperature	1 Hz		✓	✓
2D wind speed & direction	1 Hz		✓	✓
Barometric pressure	1 Hz	4.95 m above ground		





Automated instruments: soil and water



An array of soil plots near the flux tower at terrestrial sites collect soil health data



Instruments in the ground, lakes and streams at aquatic sites monitor indicators of water quality










Terrestrial organisms & biogeochemical data

	Plants 	Soil microbes 	Small mammals 	Mosquitoes 	Birds 	Ground beetles 	Ticks 	Soil 
Diversity	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Abundance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Pathogens			✓	✓			✓	
Phenology	✓			✓			✓	
Pools/fluxes: biogeochemistry	✓							✓
Metabolism		✓						
Productivity & biomass	✓	✓						

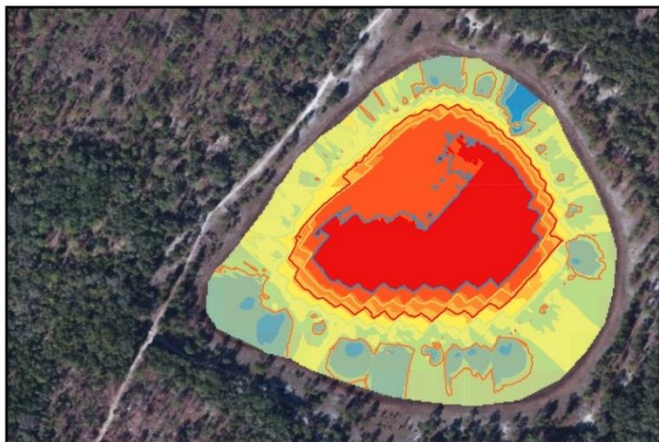


Aquatic organisms & biogeochemical data

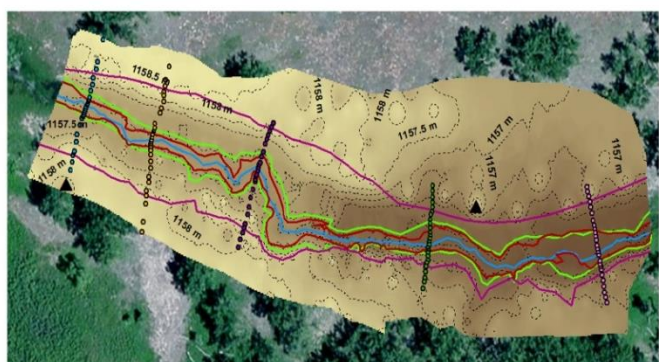
	 Fish	 Macro-invertebrates	 Microbes	 Algae	 Aquatic plants	 Sediment	 Water
Diversity	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Abundance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Metabolism	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Biomass	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Pools/fluxes: biogeochemistry	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓



Bathymetry & morphology



- ✓ Lake bathymetry
- ✓ Stream geomorphology
- ✓ Riparian assessment

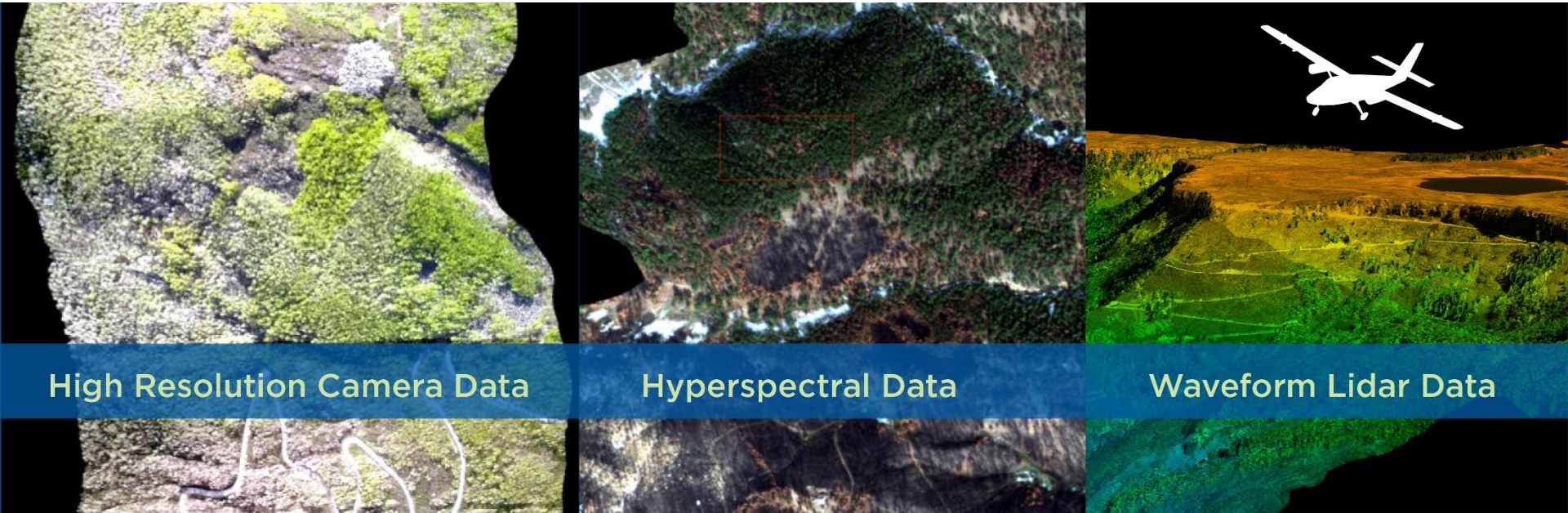


0 25 50 100 Meters



Airborne remote sensing

The Airborne Observation Platform (AOP)



High Resolution Camera Data

Hyperspectral Data

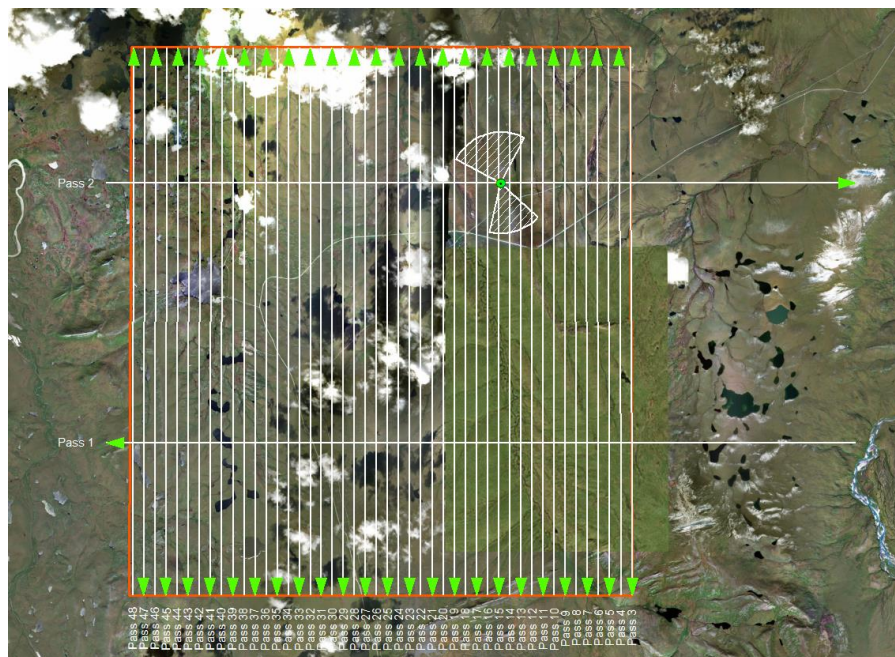
Waveform Lidar Data

Surveys are conducted at peak greenness over each site

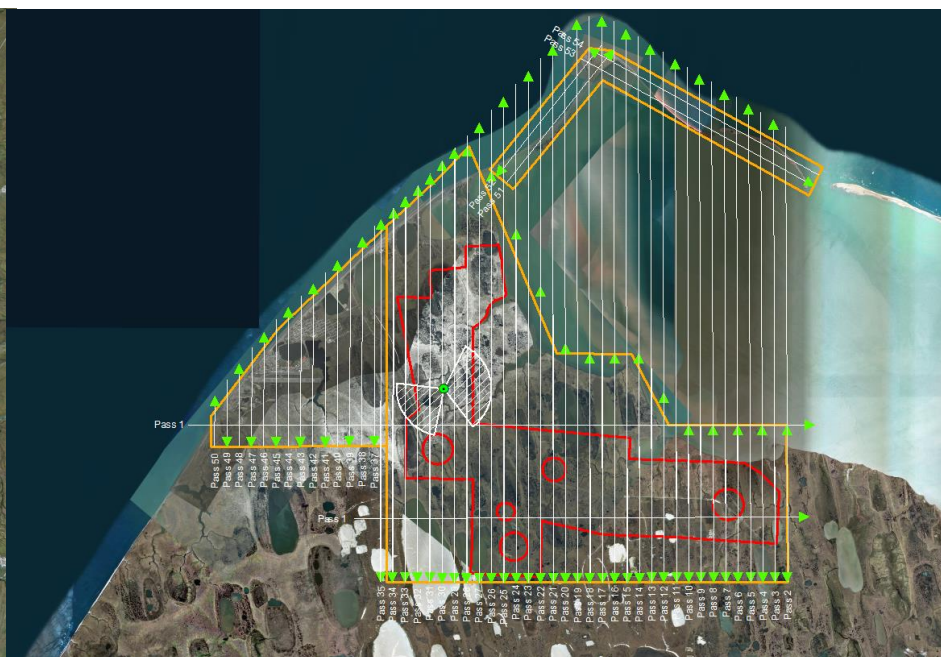


Airborne remote sensing

The Airborne Observation Platform (AOP)



Toolik



Utqiagvik (Barrow)



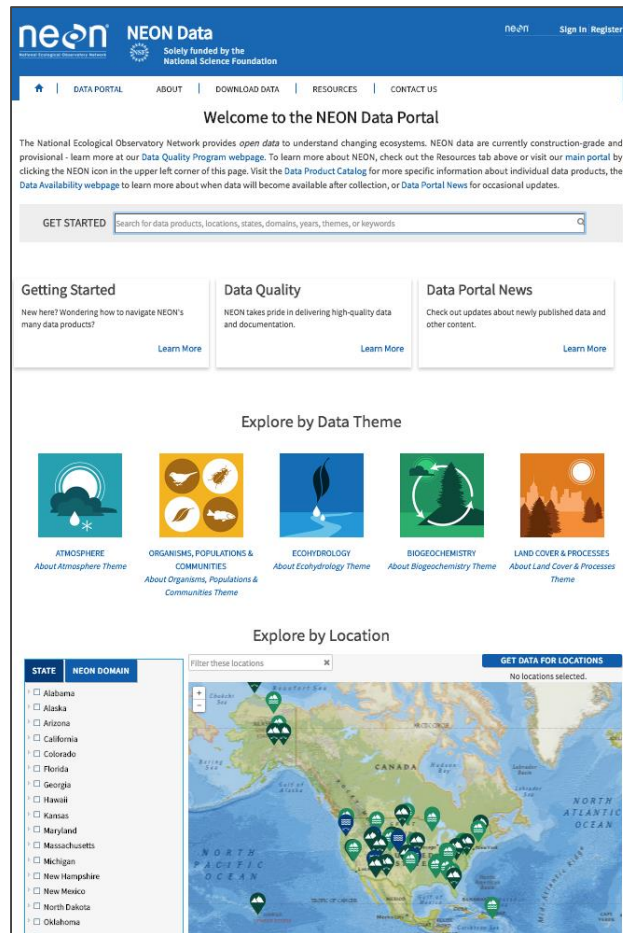
Field Operations



- Field operations staff are critical for
 - Collecting all the observational data
 - Care & maintenance with instruments
 - Cooperation with site hosts & local communities



Data portal: data.neonscience.org



- Download data
- View the Data Product Catalog
- API
- Read protocols
- Register a free account

Assignable Assets Program

- Makes available certain components of NEON's infrastructure to members of the community to support their own research or other activities.

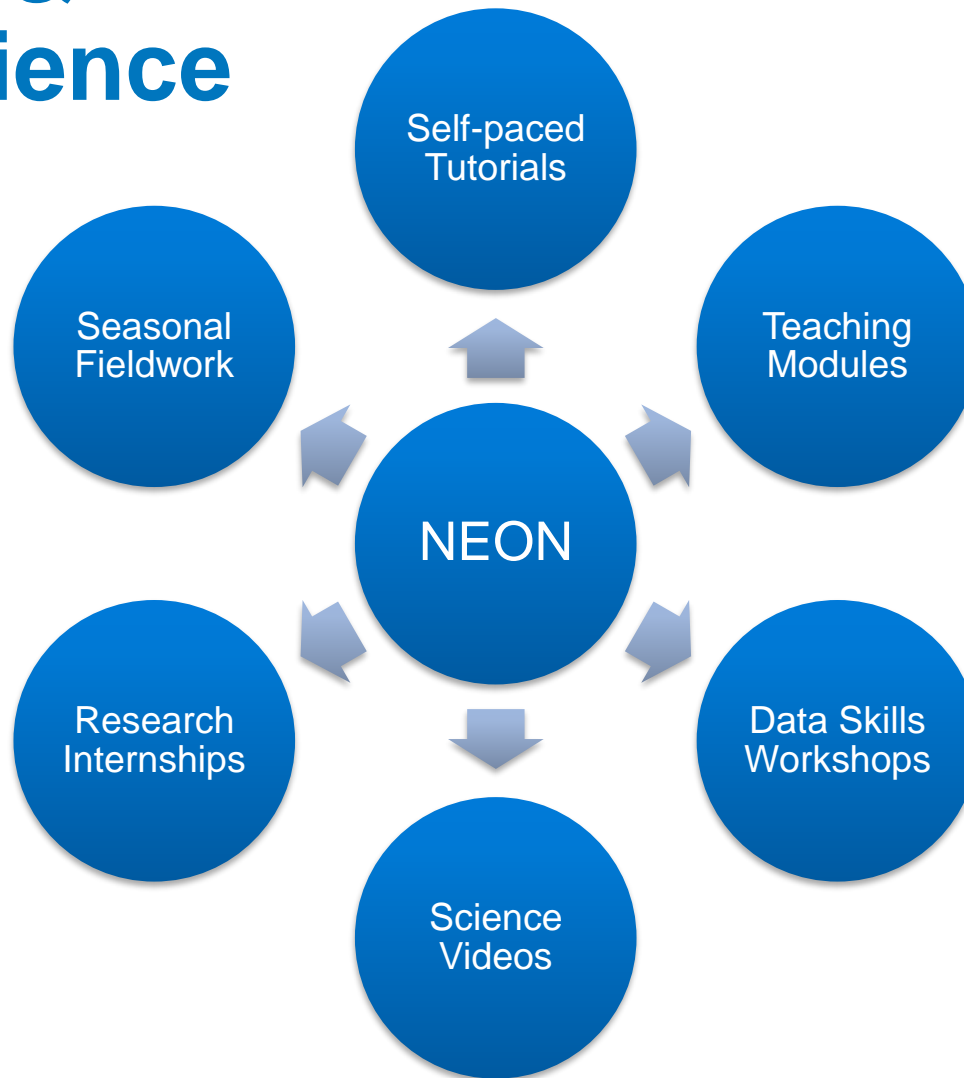


Assignable Assets Program

- Airborne Observation Program (AOP)
- Mobile Deployment Platforms (MDPs)
- Sensor Infrastructure (SI)
- Observational Sampling Infrastructure (OSI)
- Field Site Access and Coordination (FSAC)
- Letters of Support/Collaboration



Learn & Experience





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